

# 环境政策以人权为中心

尊重并保护人权应与保护环境密不可分。然而，虽然来自88个国家的元首都呼吁大家在“领导人对自然的承诺”中不要有孤立思维，但他们在制定环境相关政策时，仍然不会考虑人权，或将人权放在边缘位置。

如今，我们这些签下名字的人，即很多原住民组织和民间社会团体，包括人权组织、环保人权组织、土地和环境保护人士以及来自全球南北半球国家的学者和专家，都呼吁全世界的领导人在制定政策时，应考虑到人权、环境和气候，以确保为所有人创造一个公平、公正的生态健康型世界。

自然与人类的互惠关系自古有之，但如今，两者的关系却不再平衡。全世界各地有无数例子可以体现这一点。我们可以看到，森林、热带稀树草原、淡水资源、海洋甚至是空气都被各行业（比如农业、木材业、纸浆和造纸业、采矿业和油气开采业）占为己有，被它们污染破坏。这些行业和其他很多行业不仅会对地球母亲造成破坏，还会对人权造成直接的毁灭性影响。对居住在原材料生产、提取和加工地区附近的原住民和当地社区人员来说，他们的土地被征用，他们自己变得一贫如洗、健康恶化，他们的文化被破坏，还有很多其他影响等。接着，那些保护人权、土地和环境的人士为了阻止这些违规行为，受到威胁、被判为有罪、遭受暴力袭击，甚至还有越来越多的人因此被杀害。

环境被破坏的代价和解决环境破坏问题的代价，往往会不成比例地由那些本就已经处于危险境地的人（比如原住民、非洲人后裔、当地社区人员、女性、儿童、青年和低薪工人）来承担。这种情况在南半球国家尤为突出，但在北半球国家也存在。而那些利润最大、对环境的损害也最大的行业，及其所有者和融资者的财富仍在持续增长。这





子孙后代与自然和谐相处，兴旺发展。这样做，你可以证实自然和人类确实都有内在价值，而且政府正在认真履行其保护地球母亲的职责，以及尊重、保护和履行人权的职责。



### List of signatory organisations

1. ABColombia – United Kingdom
2. AbibiNsroma Foundation – Ghana
3. ADeD – Republic of Benin
4. African Coalition for Corporate Accountability (ACCA) – South Africa
5. Al-Haq, Law in the Service of Man – Palestine
6. Albanian Human Rights Group – Albania
7. ALTSEAN-Burma – Burma
8. Amerindian Peoples Association – Guyana
9. Amnesty International – United Kingdom
10. Anti-Slavery International – United Kingdom
11. Appui pour la Protection de l'Environnement et le Développement (APED) – Cameroon
12. Articulação dos Povos Indígenas do Brasil (APIB) – Brazil
13. Asia Indigenous Peoples Pact – Thailand
14. Asian Indigenous Women's Network – Philippines
15. Asocamp – Colombia
16. Association for Emancipation, Solidarity and Equality of women - ESE – North Macedonia
17. Association For Promotion Sustainable Development – India
18. Association marocaine des droits humains (AMDH) – Morocco
19. Association of Indigenous Village Leaders in Suriname (VIDS) – Suriname
20. Association Okani – Cameroon
21. Association pour la Promotion des Ecosystèmes Tropicaux et pour la Protection de l'Environnement (APETDS) – Republic of the Congo
22. Avaaz – United States of America
23. Bangladesh Environmental Lawyers Association (BELA) – Bangladesh
24. Bank Information Center – United States of America
25. BirdLife International – United Kingdom
26. Both ENDS – Netherlands
27. BUCO – Democratic Republic of Congo
28. Business, Human Rights and the Environment Research Group, The School of Law, University of Greenwich – United Kingdom
29. Business & Human Rights Resource Centre – United Kingdom
30. Cadre de concertation pour la réforme des services de sécurité et de la Justice (CCRSSJ) – Democratic Republic of Congo
31. Catholic Agency for Overseas Development (CAFOD) – United Kingdom
32. Center for Economic and Social Rights (CESR) – United States of America
33. Centre for Research and Advocacy, Manipur – India
34. Centro de Políticas Publicas y Derechos Humanos - Peru EQUIDAD – Peru
35. Chepkitale Indigenous Peoples' Development Project (CIPDP) – Kenya
36. Clean Clothes Campaign International Office – United Kingdom
37. ClientEarth – Belgium
38. Comision de Derechos Humanos de Pucallpa – Peru
39. Comisión Intereclesial de Justicia y Paz – Colombia
40. Community Empowerment and Social Justice Network (CEMSOJ) – Nepal
41. Comptoir Juridique Junior – Republic of the Congo
42. Conectas – Brazil
43. Confédération générale autonome des travailleurs en Algerie – Algeria
44. Conservation International – United States of America
45. Construons Ensemble le Monde – Democratic Republic of Congo
46. CoopeSoliDar R.L – Costa Rica
47. Coordinadora de las Organizaciones Indígenas de la Cuenca Amazónica (COICA) – Ecuador
48. Corporate Justice Coalition – United Kingdom
49. Covenants Watch – Taiwan
50. Deache – Colombia
51. Department of Ethnology and Cultural Anthropology, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia – Slovenia
52. Earthsight – United Kingdom
53. Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights (EIPR) – Egypt
54. Emmaus Aurinkotehdas ry – Finland
55. Endorois Welfare Council (EWC) – Kenya
56. Environmental Defender Law Center – United States of America
57. Environmental Investigation Agency – United Kingdom
58. Environmental Justice Foundation (EJF) – United Kingdom
59. Equitable Cambodia – Cambodia
60. ESCR-Net (International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights) – Switzerland
61. European Anti-Poverty Network – Belgium
62. European Coalition for Corporate Justice – Belgium
63. Fair Trade Advocacy Office – Belgium
64. Federação do Povo Huni Kui do Acre (FEPHAC) – Brazil
65. Federación por la Autodeterminación de los Pueblos Indígenas – Paraguay
66. Federation of Community Forestry Users Nepal – Nepal
67. FERN – Belgium
68. Forest Interest Group at the Environmental Peacebuilding Association (EnPax) – United States of America
69. Forest Peoples Programme – United Kingdom
70. Foundation for the Conservation of the Earth (FOCONE) – Nigeria
71. Friends of the Earth International – Netherlands
72. Fundacion De Estudios Para La Aplicacion Del Derecho (FESPAD) – El Salvador
73. Fundación para la Democracia, Seguridad y Paz (FEDEPAZ) – Peru

74. Global Forest Coalition – Paraguay
  75. Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights – Mexico
  76. Global Justice Now – United Kingdom
  77. Global Witness – United Kingdom
  78. ICCA Consortium – Mexico
  79. Inclusive Development International – United States of America
  80. Indepaz – Colombia
  81. Indigenous Peoples Major Group for Sustainable Development – Philippines
  82. Indigenous Peoples Rights International – Philippines
  83. Institut de Formation et de Tutorat GIVEN BACK – Gabon
  84. Instituto de Defensa Legal – Peru
  85. Instituto de Formación Femenina Integral (IFFI) – Bolivia
  86. Instituto Runyn Pupykary Yawanawá – Brazil
  87. International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH) – France
  88. International Institute for Environment and Development – United Kingdom
  89. International Service for Human Rights – Switzerland
  90. International Women's Rights Action Watch Asia Pacific – Malaysia
  91. Just Associates (JASS) – United States of America
  92. Just Fair – United Kingdom
  93. Justiça Global – Brazil
  94. Karapatan Alliance Philippines – Philippines
  95. La Route du Sel et de l'espoir – France
  96. Landesa – United States of America
  97. Le Centre pour le Développement et l'Environnement – Cameroon
  98. Legal Resources Centre (LRC) – South Africa – South Africa
  99. Lok Shakti Abhiyan (National Alliance Of People's Movements) – India
  100. London Mining Network – United Kingdom
  101. Mbou-Mon-Tour (MMT) – Democratic Republic of Congo
  102. MINBYUN - Lawyers for a Democratic Society – Republic of Korea
  103. Minority Rights Group International – United Kingdom
  104. Movement for the Survival of the Ohoni People (MOSOP) – Nigeria
  105. Nairobi People's Settlement Network – Kenya
  106. National Fisheries Solidarity Movement – Sri Lanka
  107. Natural Justice – South Africa
  108. Natural Resource Governance and Economic Justice Network (NaRGEJ) – Sierra Leone
  109. Network Movement for Justice and Development (NMJD) – Sierra Leone
  110. New Wind Association – Finland
  111. Ogiek Peoples' Development Program (OPDP) – Kenya
  112. Organisation Guinéenne de défense des droits de l'homme et du citoyen (OGDH) – Guinea
  113. Organisation pour le développement et les droits humains au Congo – Republic of the Congo
  114. Peace Brigades International – United Kingdom
  115. Project HEARD – Netherlands
  116. Project Poder – Mexico
  117. Protection International – Belgium
  118. RedConPaz Somos Genesis – Colombia
  119. Réseau Ressources Naturelles (RRN) – Democratic Republic of Congo
  120. Resguardo de Origen Colonial Cañamomo Lomapieta, Riosucio y Supía Caldas, Colombia – Colombia
  121. Right to Education Initiative – United Kingdom
  122. Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew – United Kingdom
  123. Sanjoy Hazarika – India
  124. Sengwer of Embobot CBO – Kenya
  125. Sin Olvido – Colombia
  126. SITOAKORE (Organização de Mulheres Indígenas do Acre, Sul do Amazonas e Noroeste de Rondônia) – Brazil
  127. Social Entrepreneurs for Sustainable Development – Liberia
  128. Society for Conservation Biology - Cameroon Chapter – Cameroon
  129. South Rupununi District Council – Guyana
  130. Support Group for Indigenous Youth – Brazil
  131. Sustainable Development Foundation – Thailand
  132. Sustainable Development Institute – Liberia
  133. Swedish Society for Nature Conservation – Sweden
  134. Tebtebba – Philippines
  135. Teraju Foundation – Indonesia
  136. The Andrew Lees Trust – United Kingdom
  137. The Circle NGO – United Kingdom
  138. The Corner House – United Kingdom
  139. The International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs (IWGIA) – Denmark
  140. Third World Network – Malaysia
  141. Tierra Nativa / Amigos de la Tierra Argentina – Argentina
  142. Traidcraft Exchange – United Kingdom
  143. TuK INDONESIA – Indonesia
  144. Unison – United Kingdom
  145. We Women Lanka – Sri Lanka
  146. Wetlands International – Netherlands
  147. WGII (Working Group ICCAs Indonesia) – Indonesia
  148. Women Working Worldwide – United Kingdom
  149. World Wildlife Fund – United Kingdom
  150. Yayasan Masyarakat Kehutanan Lestari (YMKL) – Indonesia
  151. Zona de Reserva Campesina Perla Amazonica – Colombia
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